

PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES REGARDING FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT
AND ENHANCED ACCESS TO PUBLIC RECORD REQUESTS

A person has the right to submit a written request for public record(s) from the Township and its departments. The request must sufficiently describe the public record to enable the FOIA Coordinator to identify the requested public record.

A. DESIGNATED FOIA COORDINATOR

The Township Clerk is the designated FOIA Coordinator, who will accept and disseminate all non-police written information requests, as outlined in this policy and the MFOIA. The Township Clerk shall also accept all subpoenas for records and process the subpoenas in the same manner. The Clerk will immediately forward the written request to the appropriate Township Department, in addition to forwarding a copy of the information request to the Township Attorney.

The following officers shall be authorized to act as FOIA Coordinators designees: the Deputy Township Clerk, the Township Attorney, and the Assistant Township Attorney. The FOIA Coordinator and designees shall be responsible to accept and process requests for public records and approve denials in accordance with the MFOIA. The FOIA Coordinator shall also be responsible for keeping a copy of all written requests for one year and one day after the request is made. The FOIA Coordinator shall also be responsible for sending written notices of the ten (10) day extension of response time when request cannot be completed within the allocated five (5) business days (six (6) days if the request is received by electronic mail or facsimile) statutory time period.

B. REQUESTER RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER FOIA/ENHANCED ACCESS

1. The requester of records must submit a written request for public record(s) from the Township and its departments. All non-police department requests must be submitted to the FOIA Coordinator.
2. The written request must sufficiently describe the public record to enable the FOIA Coordinator designee to identify the requested public record. The FOIA Coordinator or designee may send a notice requesting clarification of the request. Such notice, if sent, shall not be interpreted as a denial of the request.
3. Updates and revisions to the requested information will not be automatically supplied by the Township of Pierson. A new written request must be made each time supplemental information is requested.

C. TOWNSHIP RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER FOIA/ENHANCED ACCESS

1. The FOIA Coordinator or designees shall respond to all written requests within five (5) business days, unless a notice of extension has been sent.

2. If the request indicates that the requester desires to inspect public record(s), the FOIA Coordinator will contact the requester to arrange for inspection of non-exempt public record(s) at a reasonable time. The inspection and examination of public record(s) shall be conducted by the requesting person in the presence of an employee of the Township of Pierson and under conditions as the FOIA Coordinator, or his or her designee, might require in order to protect the Township of Pierson's public records and prevent excessive and unreasonable interference with the discharge of municipal functions.
3. If the request indicated that the requester wishes to have copies of public record(s) prepared and/or mailed, the FOIA Coordinator shall be responsible for providing copies of non-exempt public record(s), subject to the payment of costs, as outlined below.
4. If requested in writing, the custodian of a public record shall provide a certified copy of a public record.
5. If the written request is denied, the FOIA Coordinator or designee shall issue a written notice denying the request. The notice shall include an explanation as to why the requested public record(s) are exempt from disclosure or an indication that the requested public record does not exist. If a request is made for an existing public record that includes information that is exempt from disclosure under the MFOIA, and information that is not exempt, the FOIA Coordinator or designees must separate the material and make the non-exempt material available for examination and/or copying. Additionally, the FOIA Coordinator or designees shall generally describe the material that had to be separated, unless doing so would reveal the contents of the exempt information and thus, defeat the purpose of the exemption. The labor costs incurred in such procedure shall be treated in accordance with the cost provision, as set forth below.
6. The Township of Pierson may provide enhanced access for the inspection, copying or purchasing of select public record(s) that are not confidential or otherwise exempt by law from disclosure. Enhanced access is defined as a public record's immediate availability for public inspection, purchase or copying by digital means. Enhances access does not include the transfer of ownership of public record(s), and the Township of Pierson has a duty to ensure ownership of information products and Township created intellectual property is protected and maintained. In addition, a written disclaimer should explicitly state that the Township of Pierson, in providing enhanced access, make no warranties of any kind, including, but not limited to warranties of accuracy, fitness for a particular purpose, or of a recipient's right of use, and states that all enhances access is received "AS IS". Recipients of enhances access are solely responsible for investigating, resisting, litigating and settling such complaints, including the payment of any damages or costs.
7. Neither the Township of Pierson or the FOIA Coordinator or his/her designees are obligated to create a record, list, compilation or summary of information which does not already exist.

This exemption includes analyzing, compiling or summarizing existing information in to a new format. In addition, the MFOIA does not impose greater retention of public record responsibilities that what is required under other provisions of the law and/or Township.

8. The Township of Pierson will utilize its best efforts to respond to all requests made pursuant to the MFOIA. However, the Township will search only the most likely locations for responsive public record(s). The Township of Pierson is not required under MFOIA to search each and every record it maintains in order to discover material that might pertain to a specific request.

D. COSTS FOR RESPONDING TO FOIA REQUESTS

Pursuant to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act [MCL 15.243(3)], the Township of Pierson is entitled to establish a policy seeking reimbursement to the Township for the costs incurred in honoring Freedom of Information Act requests when the FOIA results in an unusually high cost to the public body. The following costs incurred in responding to a FOIA request shall be chargeable to each FOIA requester:

1. Photocopying charges of 10 cents per page, or if the nature of the duplication necessitates duplication by outside sources, the actual cost of employing such outside sources.
2. Labor costs at the hourly wage of the lowest paid employee of the Township of Pierson capable of retrieving the information necessary to comply with a request incurred in duplication, mailing, search examination, review and the deletion and separation of exempt and non-exempt information. The Township of Pierson shall specifically identify the nature of the costs.
3. Actual mailing costs.
4. Actual duplication costs of photographs, videotapes, tape cassettes, maps, plans, or microforms and any other type of medium requested.
5. The requester is responsible for paying for duplicate copies of requested information that has previously been provided to the requester.
6. If the total estimated cost of a request exceeds \$50.00, a deposit equal to one-half of the total estimated cost may be requested prior to completing the request.
7. A requester has two weeks to pay for a FOIA request. Un-claimed FOIA requests will be destroyed if left un-claimed for a period of thirty (30) days. Copies shall be made of the check or money order and receipt, which shall be attached to the original FOIA request.
8. The FOIA Coordinator may waive some or all of the costs of responding to a FOIA request if furnishing copies of the requested document(s) is considered as primarily benefiting the general public.

E. COSTS FOR RESPONDING TO ENHANCES ACCESS REQUESTS

Pursuant to the Michigan Enhanced Access To Public Records Act [MCL 15.232 et seq.], the Township of Pierson is entitled to establish a policy seeking reimbursement to the Township for the

costs incurred in responding to enhanced access requests, especially since these requests could result in an unusually high cost to the public body.

Therefore, the Township of Pierson will charge a reasonable fee to recover only the cost of providing the enhanced access information. The reasonable fee shall include, but not be limited to, the direct cost of creating, compiling, storing, maintaining, processing, upgrading, or enhancing information or data in a form available for enhanced access, including the pro-rated cost of computer hardware and software, system development, employee time, and any other actual costs incurred in supplying the information or record in the form requested by the purchaser. When calculating employee time, the actual wage (plus benefits) of the lowest paid employee capable of performing the responsibilities shall be utilized.

F. APPEALS

In accordance with the MFOIA, where a person's request for a public record is denied, in whole or in part, the person shall be entitled to file a written appeal of the decision in accordance with the following process:

1. The requester shall be advised in writing of the right and the procedure for filing a written appeal to the Township Supervisor.
2. The FOIA Coordinator shall immediately, upon request, refer all written FOIA appeals to the Township Supervisor. The Township Supervisor shall then review any materials submitted by the appellant, any written comments received from the FOIA Coordinator or designees, and any other information that the Township Supervisor deems necessary.
3. The Township Supervisor has ten (10) days, absent compelling reasons for an extension of time, to take any of the following actions in response to the filing of an appeal of a FOIA request denial:
 - A. Reverse the disclosure denial.
 - B. Issue a written notice to the requester affirming the disclosure denial.
 - C. Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requester affirming the denial in part.

TOWNSHIP OF PIERSON, MICHIGAN
REQUEST FOR COPIES OF PUBLIC RECORDS

TO THE TOWNSHIP OF PIERSON, MICHIGAN:

I HEREBY REQUEST COPY/COPIES OF PUBLIC RECORDS, AS FOLLOWS:

DATE OF REQUEST: _____

Number of Copies	Description of Public Record

PLEASE PROVIDE MY REQUEST IN THE FOLLOWING FORMAT:

PAPER COPIES

ELECTRONIC (CD, DISK)

LABELS

X

Signature of Applicant

Print Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone Number: _____

Dear _____ Date _____

Response to your inquiry of _____ requesting _____,

We have taken the action as indicated below. Please note that if your request for information has been denied, we have indicated the appropriate provisions under State Law P.A. 442(1976), which defines such information as exempt.

- | | | |
|----|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Requested material attached. |
| 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Extension of 10 days |
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Copying costs are estimated to be: _____ |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | Bill Enclosed. |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | You will be billed. |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | A Good Faith deposit is required at this time. Make check payable to: Pierson Township. |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | The Public Record does not exist as named. We request a conference to clarify the description of the public record in question as the initial inquiry is insufficient to enable us to identify the record. You may call the Township Clerk's Office at (616) 636-8570. |
| 5A | <input type="checkbox"/> | Part of the requested material is attached. Material denied is due to exemptions as Public Records as defined by State Law. |
| 5B | <input type="checkbox"/> | The requested material is denied in full due to exemption as Public Records as defined by State Law. |

A description of the denied record is attached. Those exemptions in State Law which are applicable to the Township of Pierson are listed below as enumerated under Section 13, Paragraph 1 of the Act. Check indicates exemption invoked in denial of material. See attached for specific provisions.

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | A | <input type="checkbox"/> | D | <input type="checkbox"/> | F | <input type="checkbox"/> | G |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | H | <input type="checkbox"/> | J | <input type="checkbox"/> | N | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other |

See attachment for a full explanation of your right to seek Judicial review.

Sincerely,

Township of Pierson Representative

EXEMPTIONS UNDER P.A. 442, SECTION 13, PARAGRAPH 1, AS INDICATED IN ITEM 5 ON PREVIOUS PAGE.

A Information of a personal nature where the public disclosure of the information would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of the individual's privacy.

D Records or information specifically described and exempted from disclosure by Statute.

E A public record or information described in the Section which is furnished by the public body originally compiling, preparing or receiving the record or information to a public officer of public body in connections with the performance of the duties of that public officer or public body, if the considerations originally giving rise to the exempt nature of the public record remains applicable.

F Trade secrets or commercial or financial information voluntarily provided to an agency for use in developing governmental policy if:

i. The information is submitted upon a promise of confidentiality by the public body.

ii. The promise of confidentiality is authorized by the chief administrative officer of the public body or by an elected official at the time the promise is made.

iii. A description of the information is recorded by the public body within a reasonable time after it has been submitted, maintained in a central place within the public body, and made available to a person upon request. This subdivision shall not apply to information submitted as required by law or as a condition of receiving a government contract, license or other benefit.

G Information or records subject to the Attorney Client Privilege.

I A bid or proposal by a person to enter into a contract or agreement, until the time for the public opening of bids or proposals, or if a public opening is not to be conducted, until the time for receipt of bids or proposals has expired.

M Communications and notes within a public body or between public bodies of an advisory nature to the extent that they cover other than purely factual materials and are preliminary to a final agency determination of policy or action.

Other: _____

RIGHT TO APPEAL AND JUDICIAL REVIEW

ACT 442, P.A. 1976, Section 10 establishes the requesting person's right to judicial review in the event that public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request. The requesting person may commence an action in the Circuit Court to compel disclosure of the public record(s).

An action under this section arising from the denial of an oral request may not be commenced unless the requesting person confirms that oral request in writing not less than five (5) days before the commencement of the action.

If a person asserting the right to information under this act prevails in all or a portion of the court action, the court shall award an appropriate amount toward reasonable attorney's fees, costs and disbursements. In addition, the court may award punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person described above, you may also file a written appeal of a determination to deny all or a portion of a request by directing the appeal to the Township of Pierson Supervisor. Such an appeal must specifically state the word "APPEAL" and identify the reason or reasons for reversal of the disclosure denial.

STATEMENT OF COSTS REGARDING FOIA REQUESTS

Dear: _____

In response to the FOIA Request # _____ that you submitted on _____, the Township of Pierson has incurred the following costs and are permitted to recover these costs under the Michigan Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA").

1	Actual Mailing Costs	\$
2	Actual duplication or publication costs. _____ pages @ \$.10 per page.	\$
3	Actual labor costs incurred in duplication or publication. _____ x \$.30/Minute	\$
4	Actual labor costs incurred in searching, examining, reviewing, deleting or separating materials. \$18.55 (2026 rate) per hour/\$.30/minute.	\$
5	Miscellaneous: Records on storage drive @ \$10.00 per 1,000 records.	\$
	Total	\$

Date: _____

X

Signature (Township of Pierson Representative)

**2026 Rate: \$18.55 per hour – may increase yearly.*